THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

Postoffice Block. Commercial Street.

HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

THE PENSION QUESTION.

Remarks Prepared for the Veteran's Reunion at Pleasant Home.

A CRITICISM.

The Albany Democrat, Aug. 25th, under the beading of "Creating Prejudice" has the the following criticism:

"Colonel E. Hofer, commander of Oregon division, Sons of Veterans," made a speech before a meeting of that body the other day in which he took occasion to say some things very much at variance with known facts. For instance: "The administration seems to be afraid too much money will get into circulation among the prople.

"Now as a matter of fact it is not the business of an administration to put much or little money into circulation. This question of granting pensions does not hinge on that of putting money into circulation. It is true that many men have urged the granting of large and liberal pensions on the grounds that it would put much money into cir culation, but these are fanatics and cranks on the subject of pensions. The question with the administration is to determine whether a pensioner is entitled under the law or not. Under the rule accepted by Raum, which was palpably in conflict with the pension act of 1890, many pensions have been granted that were not authorized. It is the sworn duty of the president to see the pension law duly executed. This is to be done by suspending pensions granted under Raum's rule 164 and notifying those to whom they were granted to make proof that would entitle them to the pensions granted. There is to be no attack upon any honest pensioner. Every one justly entitled to a pension will be protected in his right. That many fraudulent pensions have been granted admits of no doubt. To seggregate these fraudulent pensions from those that are not, is the work in hand of that true and tried veteran, Judge Lochren, the pension commissioner. To separate wheat from chaff one must needs manipulate the wheat as well as the chaff, but this handling of the wheat to separate it from the chaff is no attack upon the genuineness of the wheat. So the temporary suspension of payment of an honest pension to determine which are those granted under the Raum rule is no attack upon those legally granted. It may work some inconvenience on out of the thickest of the fight. Relylegal pensioners to have payment of ing upon the innate sense of justice of whom in New York, under happier contheir pensions suspended, but the blame for this lies at the door of Raum and not that of Judge Lochren. Mr. Hoter on the government of our country, the says: "Not a man who has been suspended but would be on the rolls attil at the same or a higher rating if the it will go on with its holy mission of congress has passed, and which it has no right to set aside." This is mere twaddle. The administration is simply spiration of which it went forth to gated by the last administration. And whatever of violation of laws there has diery." been is attributable to the last and not to the present administration. Let it be understood once for all that this administration opposes fraudulent pensions," So much from the Democrat.

THE SPEECH referred to was some remarks prepared

for the 6th annual reunion of veterans at Pleasant Home, Multnomah county and as the editor of this paper was the author of the same he begs leave to submit his remarks on the pension question in full without comment as reproduced in the Oregonian:

After paying a high tribute to the Grand Army of the Republic, Woman's Relief Corps and Sons of Veterans, as instruments for the preservation of patriotic sentiment in the country, he turned his attention to the pension question. On this subject he spoke as follows:

"The pensioners of the Republic are at present the subjects of much unfriendly criticism. The administration seems to be afraid too much money will get into circulation among the people, and thousands of veterans find their quarterly allowance cut off with little justice and less ceremony. Before inquiring into the justice of that proceeding, let us glance at some of the other evils that afflict the body politic, and about which not so much is said. The most casual observer must have bad his attention called to billion-dollar congresses, both Republican and Democratic, where every member has a clerk and some several of them, and their relations to them not much more respectable than those of the patriarchs ot scripture toward their concubines, We hear of the last legislature to this state appropriating everything in sight and all that the taxpayers can possibly Stenography and Typewriting Taught.

and employing all the young men and women they seemed to be sequainted PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, while it lasted, considering the population of the state, was five times as great Capital Journal Publishing Company, as that of the federal government, as d not one of them ever smelled powder except on some fair lady's face. Look at the morality of our money centers, where the principal capital of oursuspended banks was the taxes taken from the people and not accounted for to the proper authority. Look at our national government appropriating a hundred million annually, when we are at peace with all the world and no possibility of war, to maintain a costly navy to terrify landsmen on inland rivers and keep up a standing army of over 15,000 men reported fit for duty at last inspection. Lastly consider a bill introduced by one of our senators to appropriate \$135,000,-000 for seacoast defenses when we have not a river that is open from the great inland region of Oregon to the sea. In the light of some of these evils crying for reform and the enormous expense proposed for things that have not a shadow of merit, but against which the metropolitan press has nothing to say, he pension bills have a badge of respectability and are a draft upon the conscience and intergrity of our country which will never be dishonored. But the pension policy of our country

s being reformed. The pension lists of the Union armies are being subjected to the closest scrutiny. A rigid policy of excision without ceremony has been adopted. It is so unceremonious that it is almost if not quite unlawfut. This great government at Washington eturns to some poor man, out of health and going down the shady side of life, his quarterly draft dishonored, cuts nim off without a hearing, says to him you are a cheat, a fraud, but magnanimously offers him an opportunity to prove that he is not what it officially assumes him to be, with the liberal assurance that if he can succeed in so doing it will reinstate him at a reduced rating. Is this justice, in view of the fact that under the act of June, 1890, a pensioner may at any time be ordered re-examined by a board of medical examiners of the president's own selection? The whole proceedings of suspension by summary process, and not according to law, is tyrannical, un-American, and unmanly. It would be declared unconstitutional by any court of equity in the world. Not a man who has been suspended but would be on the rolls still at the same or a higher rating if the government would abide by the laws congress has passed, and which it has no right to set aside. It any frauds have been committed it is not the pensioner who is to blame but the examining board or the congress specimens assume an exaggerated imthat passed a defective law. Above all the Grand Army is not on the defen- command a fancy price during a year sive. It does not have to apologize for when the peach crop has failed. its existence or offer excuses for its record. It is not at bay. It never was cornered. It was in many flerce battles but was always able to hew its way the American people, and living in the ditions, she would hardly care to bow. hope of reason being again enthroned Grand Army can afford to wait until the storm of detraction passes over its instilling into the minds of the present and coming generation those sacred achieve immortal fame as a citizen sol-

How's Your Liver?

Is the Oriental salutation. knowing that good health cannot exist without a healthy Liver. When the Liver is torpid the Bowels are sluggish and constipated, the food lies in the stomach undigested, poisoning the blood; frequent headache ensues; a feeling of lassitude, despondency and nervousness indicate how the whole system is deranged. Simmons Liver Regulator has been the means of restoring more people to health and happiness by giving them a healthy Liver than any agency known on earth. It acts with extraordinary power and efficacy.

NEVER BEEN DISAPPOINTED. As a general family remedy for dyspepsia, orpid Liver, Constipation, etc., I hardly aver so surthing else, and have never been dispipolated in the effect produced; it seems to e almost a perfect cure for all diseases of the imost a perfect cure for an anach and Bowels.
W. J. McKlasov, Macon Ga.

ST. PAUL'S ACADEMY,

St. Paul, Marion County, Oregon. c'ed by the "laters of the Hoty Names c and Mary. The location affords all the desired for healthful outdoor exercise

raise in the next two years. We hear

For further particulars apply to vister Super-

THE PEOPLE PAY IT ALL.

or of Old Jeff

First the people pay the taxes. Then the taxes are dishonestly loaned out and retained by the banks to do busi-

The politicians who run the parties and impose the taxes take the money out of the banks to corrupt congress and corrupt the government to get the offices with.

It is stated that J. L. Cowan used several thousand dollars of the deposits in the Linu county National bank to go to Washington and lobby for offices for appointments under Cleveland. He was mainly instrumental by his expensive lobbying in getting Black appointed collector of the internal revenues. In return it is stated Black had to fill up his minor positions with Cowan's strikers and creditors. Great is govern-

The people pay it all.

Large families, it has often been remarked, are uncommon in France. Possibly the fact that there seems a very great prejudice against them may help in some degree to explain the fact. A father of a family of four children and a highly respectable man, M. Lacroix, finds it absolutely impossible to obtain apartments near his place of business at St. Mande, near Paris. At several places he was received by concierges with civilty until he ventured to say he had a rather large family, when the door was promptly shut upon him. Going a little farther out of town to Vincennes, he managed, as he thought, to secure a place and actually paid the "denier a Dieu," or blackmail levied by concierges on new tenants.

On presenting himself, however, with his four children he was politely but firmly told that the bargain must be declared off. Fortunately M. Lacroix is a man of resource. The forest of Vincennes is close at hand, and there he has erected a huge tent, divided into separate apartments by means of curtains. For the present he declares his new abode is a delightful one, for the weather in Paris is particularly fine. Meanwhile he is taking legal proceedings against the owner of the house in which he took the lodgings.-London News.

The season has now come when the humorous writer proceeds to describe with much glee the struggles of the summer resort maiden to ensnare the occasional man. The pleasantry, like the stovepipe joke, is perennial, having recurred for some years as regularly as the summer. And unfortunately it has a certain amount of truth in it. In the struggle for life of a large watering place, where the girls are many and the competition fast and furious, scarcity imparts to the entire masculine sex a fictitious value, and the most inferior

The natural desire for attention, the potent fear of appearing neglected in the ing effect of wishing to get ahead of the rest, make many a nice girl angle for and contented with the notice of men to It is a rather saddening state of affairs, though the funny man does not think so, and one to make the judicious grieve.—

Oregon State Fair.

Under the management of the State Board of Agriculture, on the State Fair Grounds near Salem, commens ing September 11th, 1893, and continuing one week.

MORE THAN \$15,000 IN CASH Will be paid as premiums for Stock, Poultry, swine Agricultural Products, Fruits, Native Woods, Minerals, Works of Art and Pancy York, and for trials of speed. Reduced Rates of Pares and Freights

on All Transportation Lines. PAVIA! Nopen four evenings during the week, with good music in attendance.

THE Naw GRAND STAND and the new Regulation Track are colceded to be among the most comfortable and the best on the Pacific Coast. cific Coast.

8PLENDID CONTEST OF SPEED each day. There is entered for these contests the best field of horses this year that has been on the grounds for many seasons.

Valuable and handsome improvements have been made on the grounds and buildings.

PREMIUM LIST.

Has been revised and improved to the credit of the exhibitors. Men's Season Ticket.

Women's Season Ticket.

Men's Day Ticket.

Women's Day Ticket.

Women's Day Ticket.

Women's Day Ticket.

Women's Day Ticket.

Women to Bace Course, Free.

Children under 12 years, Free to all,

Send to the Secretary at Portland for a Pres

tum List. PRICES OF ADMISSION.

J. T. GREGG, Secretary. Sedawis

DOWN GO THE RATES!

The Union Pacific now leads with reduced rates to eastern points, and their through car arrangements, magnific entity equipped Pullman and Tourist sleepers, free reclining chair car and fast time, make it the best time to travel. Two trains leave from Portland daily at 8:45 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. The rates are now within reach of all, and everybody should take advantage of them to visit the world's fair and their friends in the east. Send for rates and schedules of trains, and do not purchase tickets until after consulting Hoise & Barker, agents, Salem, Or.

W. H. HURLBURT,
Ass't Gen'l Bass. Agent, U. P.,
Portland, Or.

J. LARSEN & CO., Manufacturer of Wagons, Car-

riages, etc.

The Human Electrical Forces!

How They Control the Organs of the Body.

The electrical force of the human body, as the nerve fluid may be termed, is an especially attractive department of science, as it exerts so marked an influence on the health
of the organs of the body. Nerve force is
produced by the brain and conveyed by
means of the nerves to the various organs of
the body, thus supplying the latter with the
vitality necessary to insure their health. The

the body, thus supplying the latter with the vitality necessary to insure their health. The pneumogastric nerve, as shown here, may be said to be the most important of the entire herve system, as it supplies the heart lungs, stomach, bowels, etc., with the nerve force necessary to keep them active and healthy. As will be seen by the cut the long nerve descending from the base of the brain and terminating in the bowels is the pneumogastric, while the numerous little branches supply the heart, lungs and stomach with necessary vitality. When the brain becomes in any way disordered by irritability or exhaustion, the nerve force which it supplies is lessened, and the organisted in the limportance of this fact, but treat the organisted fines and the organisted fines of the cause of the touble. The noted specialist, Franklin Miles, M. D., Li. B., has given the greater part of his lifte to the study of this subject, and the principal discoveries concepting it are due to his efforts. Dr. Miles' Bestorative Nervine, the unrivaled brain and nerve food, is prepared on the principle that all nervous and many other difficulties originate from disorders of the nerve centers. Its wonderful success in curing these disorders is testified to by thousands in every part of the land.

Bestorative Nervine cures aleeplessness, nervous prostration, dizziness, hysteria, sexual debility, St. Vitus dance, epilepsy, etc. It is free from opiates or dangerous drugs. It is sold on a positive guarantee by all druggists, or sent direct by the Dr. Miles Medical Co., Eikhart, Ind., on receipt of price, it per botele, six boteles for St, express prepaid.

fold by D, J. Fry, druggist, Salem

Baby cried, Mother sighed. Doctor prescribed: Castoria

TODAY'S MARKETS.

Prices Current by Telegraph - Local and Portland Quotations.

SALEM, August 29, 4 p. m .- Office DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL. Quotations for day and up to hour of going to press were as follows: BALEM PRODUCE MARKET.

PRUIT. Peas and beans-8 to 10 cents a gallon. Blackberries-wild 50cts, a gallon; ame 5 cts. a box. Peaches—70 to 80 cts. a basket.

BUTCHER STOCK. Veals—dressed 4½ cts. Hogs—dressed 6½ to 6½. Live cattle—2 to 2½. Sbeep—alive \$1.50 to \$2.00. Spring lambs—\$1.50 to \$2.00.

MILL PRICES. Salem Milling Co. quotes: Flour in wholesale lots \$3.20. Retail \$3.60. Bran \$17 bulk, \$18 sacked. Shorts \$19 and \$20. Chop feed \$19 and \$20,

Old wheat on storage 48 cents. New wheat 50 cents. HAY AND GRAIN.

Oats—old, 38 to 40c., new 30c. Hay—Baled, new \$8 to \$12; old \$10 to 14. Wild in bulk, \$6 to \$8. Barley-Brewing, at Salem, No. 1 95 to \$1.00 per cwt. No. 2, 70 to 85 cts FARM PRODUCTS.

Apples-75c to \$1.00 a bushel. Wool-Best, 10c. Hope-Small sale, 151 to 17c. Eggs-Cash, 18 cents. Butter-Best dairy, 25; fancy Cheese-12 to 15 cts.

Farm smoked meats—Bacon 124; hams, 13; shoulders, 10. Potatoes-new, 50c. to 60c. Onlone-11 to 2 cents. Beeswax - 34c. Caraway seed, 18c.

HIDES AND PRITS. Green, 2 cts; dry, 4 cts; sheep pelts, 75 cts to \$1.25. No quotations on furs.

LIVE POULTRY. Chickens-7 to 10 cts; broilers 10to123; ducks, 121; turkeys, slow sale, choice

10 cts; geese slow. PORTLAND QUOTATIONS.

Grain, Feed, etc. Flour—Standard, \$3.40; Walla Walla, \$3.40; graham, \$3.00; superfine, \$2.56

Oatrol,
Oatrold white, 40c per bu.; grey, 36c; rolled, in bags, \$6.25@6.50; barrels, \$6.50@6.75; cases, \$3.75.

Hay—Best, \$15@17 per ton; common, \$10@16.

Wool—valley, 10 to 12c.
Millstuffs—Bran, \$17.00; shorts, \$21; ground barley, \$26@24; ctop feed, \$18 per ton; whole feed, barley, 80@85 per cental; middling, \$23@28 per ton; brewing barley, 90@95c per cental; chicken wheat, \$1.224@1.24 per cental.

Hope—Old, 10 to 16c., new 15 to 17. DAIRY PRODUCE.

Butter—Oregon fancy creamery, 224@ 25c; fancy dairy, 20@22ic; fair to good, 16@17c; common, 14 to 15c per lb; Cali-fornia, 35@44c per roll. fornia, 35@44c per roll.

Cheese — Oregon, @ 12; Eastern twins, 16c: Young American, 14;c per per pound; California flats, 14c.

Eggs—Oregon, 18 to 17c per description of the courses of Instruction, from Grammar, through Academic and College, to Pheology, Law and Medicine.

Splendid Courses

Eggs—Oregon, 15 to 17c per dozen.
Poultry—Chickens, old, \$5.00; broilers, large, \$2.00@3.0a; ducks, old. \$4.50@6.00; young. \$2.50@4.00; geese, \$8.00 turkeys, live, 12\cdot c; dressed, 15c, per lb.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKET. Wool: Oregon Eastern choice, 126; ibe; do inferior, 9@11c; do valley, 14@

Hops—18@21c.
Potatoes—E_rly Rose, 30@50. Burbanks, \$ 40@75c per cental.
Onions—75@85c per cental for red.
and \$.80@90c for allverskins.
Barley—Feed, 68@70c per cental for good quality and \$3]c for choice; brewing, \$.90 per cental.
Oats—Milling, \$1.00@1.20.

New Smells In Chicago.

When all other senses fail him, the visitor to Midway plaisance may depend upon his sense of smell to inform him what village or building he may be in. There are dozens of smells on the plaisance-not the ordinary odors we all meet daily, but characteristic smells, vaguely potent in awakening associations and exciting memories. The Chinese theater is redolent of the Flowery Kingdom and revels in a varied collection of odors from those of teas and spices to those of the queer little handmade articles which lie displayed on the counters. Taken altogether, it is a clean smell, pungently fragrant. Farther down in the Turkish quarters there is an odor pungent in another way, but equally suggestive of the musky orient. The rugs and tapestries exhale an odor as of sandalwood long locked from the air and

going to decay.

Dahomey smells of—Dahomey. There is nothing in the little bark fenced quarters worth smelling so long as one is exclusive and reserved in his associations. The Japanese fragrances are sweet and a delight to the olfactories. Cairo bathes in a number of smells, led in importance by hot, acrid odors of Egyptian cigarettes and the close, dry perfume of exhibits packed in redolent woods. Taken altogether, Cairo's odors are the most suggestive of the torrid east.-Chicago Rec-

How to Woo Sleep on Hot Nights. Those annoyed and wearied by insomnia these hot summer nights can relieve their sufferings by following a few simple instructions. First of all, go to bed clean. No dirty face, hands or feet. Wet the top of the head with cold water; wet the wrists, and bathe the feet in warm or tepid water, in which some salt has been mixed. Dampen a handkerchief or small piece of linen, fold lengthwise and place over the eye, when reposing, Don't think of business or household cares. Leave thoughts of notes, mortgages, soups, puddings, etc., on the outside of the mosq rito net, and sleep will come without any wooing. Try it and be convinced.—Exchange.

New Postal Cards In France.

France is soon to adopt an interesting innovation in the postal card system. The cards will be issued in the form of checkbooks, with stubs. The sender of the postal card can make memoranda of its contents on the stub and can have this stamped at the postoffice before the card is detached, so that a verified record of the correspondence can be kept.

Hood's Cures



Mr. J. H. Stillman

"I am Truly Thankful For Hood's Sarsaparilla. In the war I con-For Hood's Sarsaparilla. In the war I con-racted typhoid fever and fever and ague, leaving me with mainrini and mercu-rial poisoning from which I have suffered ever since, in neuralgia, rheumiatism, mer-vous prostrution and general deblity. Since I began taking Hood's Sarsaparilla I have not lost a day's work in 3 months, and am in better health than any time since the war." J. H. STILLMAN, Cheltenham, Pa.

Hood's Pills cure Liver Ills. 25c.

CHAS. WOLZ,

GERMAN :-: MARKET

All kinds Fresh, salt and Smoked Meats -FREE DELIVERY .-

Conservatory of Music.

Willamette University, Salem, Or. School of music for piano, organ, violin singing, orchestral instruments, harmo ny, counterpoint, fugue, orchestration and higher musical composition. No better grade of work done west of the Rocky mountains. Prices low. Seven teachers. Next term begins Sept. 4th. Send for annual year book or address, Z. M. Parvin, Mus. Doctor, musical director.

FIFTIETH YEAR.

Oldest, Highest and Most Extended Institution of Learning in the Pacific Northwest.

Splendid Courses for Training in Teaching, Business, Art, Elecution and Music. Several Post Graduate Courses, Stronger and better than ever.

It's Woman's College affords an ideal home for young ladies with unsurpassed facilities for their care and training.

The school year opens Sept. 4, 1893.

For Year Book and all information clating to school management and ourse of study, address,

Salem, Oregon.

President GEO. WHITAKER, D.D. For financial information, address, Rev. J. H. ROORK, Agent,

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children tha Lrecommend it as superfor to any prescription known to me." H. A. Ancess, M. Di, 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"The use of 'Casteria" is so universal and its merits so well known that it seems a work of supercrogation to endorse it. Few are the intelligent families who do not keep Castoria within easy reach."

CARLOS MANYE, D. D.,
New York City.

Late Pastor Blooming fale Beformed Church.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK,

THE NEW

WILLAMETTE STABLES

Completed and ready to wait on customers. Horses boarded by day or weit at reasonable prices. We keep a full line of Trucks, Drays and Express meet all demands. Also keep the finest Stallions in this county, for service, Barn and residence 2 block south of postoffice. RYAN & CO.

CLEAN.

If you would be clean and have your clothes done up in the neatest and dressiest manner, take them to the

SALEM STEAM LAUNDRY

where all work is done ly white labor and in the most prompt COLONEL J. OLMSTED. manner. Liberty Street.

THE LEADING INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN PAPER

OF THE VALLEY.

CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN OREGON

Receiving all the Associated Press Dispatches.

DAILY BY MAIL, PER YEAR,

a Double Newspaper 4.50

These low hard times rates enable every farmer to have his daily paper and know the state of the market and all the news of the world.

Editorial comment is fearless and independent. by its publishers to secure good government for the people, able to deal justly and fairly with all.

Complete Telegraphic, State, Capital, For eign, Market and Crop News.

TRY THE

ONE CENT DAILY!"

25 Cents a Month. \$1.00 for 4 Months

\$3 a Year, Postpaid.

The Only One Cent Newspaper on the Coast. More news than any six weeklies that cost \$9 to \$12 a year. No papers sent after time is out.

An Independent Paper for All Sorts of Readers.

HOFER BROTHERS.

Editors and Publishers,

Salem, Oregon